

NUMBER CXXXVI.

	Page
ART. XXIV.—The Wings of Pterodactyles; (with Plate III); by O. C. MARSH,	251
XXV.—Sandstones having the grains in part Quartz Crystals; by A. A. YOUNG,	257
XXVI.—Notes on American Earthquakes, No. 11; by C. G. ROCKWOOD,	257
XXVII.—Notes on the Electromagnetic Theory of Light, No. I; by J. W. GIBBS,	262
XXVIII.—The "Timber Line;" by H. GANNETT,	275
XXIX.—Simple Method for Calibrating Thermometers; by S. W. HOLMAN,	278
XXX.—Notice of Fisher's Physics of the Earth's Crust; by C. E. DUTTON,	283
XXXI.—Physiological Optics, No. III; by W. L. STEVENS,	290
XXXII.—Great dyke of Foyaité or Elæolite-syenite in North-western New Jersey; by B. K. EMERSON,	302
XXXIII.—Notice of the remarkable Marine Fauna occupying the outer banks off the Southern Coast of New England, No. 51; by A. E. VERRILL,	309
XXXIV.—Determination of Phosphorus in Iron; by J. L. SMITH,	316

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

- Chemistry and Physics.*—Apparatus for illustrating the action of Geysers, 320.—Electrical resistance of Gases, E. EDLUND: Dielectric polarization in Electrolytes: Change of temperature due to extension and contraction of metallic wires, 321.—Phosphorescence, ABNEY: Discussion of the Fourier-Poisson theory of the conduction of heat: Spectroscopic observations with monochromatic light, M. ZENGER, 322.—Crystals of Potassium Chloride found in the extract of Wormwood or Absinth, E. CLAASSEN, 323.
- Geology and Mineralogy.*—Tides in early Geological time, 323.—Contributions to the History of the Vertebrata for the Lower Eocene of Wyoming and New Mexico, made during 1881, E. D. COPE, 324.—Report of the State Geologist of New Jersey, G. H. COOK: Diopside from Arizona, R. C. HILLS: Analysis of a variety of Siderite, E. CLAASSEN, 325.
- Botany and Zoology.*—The Names of Herbes, W. TURNER: A Synopsis of the North American Lichens, E. TUCKERMAN, 326.—Botanische Mikrochemie, V. A. POULSEN: Nature and functions of the "Yellow Cells" of Radiolarians and Cœlenterates, 328.—Ueber das Zusammenleben von Thieren und Algen, 329.—*Botanical Necrology*: Thomas Potts James, etc., 330.—History and Present Condition of the Fishing Industries, S. F. BAIRD, 334.
- Astronomy.*—Micrometrical Measurements of 455 Double Stars, 1879–80: Names of small Planets, 334.—Photograph of the Spectrum of the Great Nebula in Orion, W. HUGGINS, 335.—Linear Associative Algebra, B. PEIRCE, 336.
- Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.*—Voyage of the Vega round Asia and Europe, with a historical review of previous journeys along the North Coast of the Old World, A. E. NORDENSKIÖLD: Guides for Science Teaching: Potassium permanganate, J. B. DELAORDERA: Index to the Reports of the Chief of Engineers and the officers of the Corps of Engineers, 336.—Earthquake of March 4, 1881, in Ischia: The Swiss Seismological Commission, 337.—Glacier scratches in the Catskills: A. Geikie, Director of the Geological Survey of Great Britain, 338.—*Obituary.*—Sir C. Wyville Thomson, 338.