

CONTENTS.

NUMBER CXIX.

	Page
ART. XXXVII.—Spectroscopic Notes, 1879–80; by C. A. YOUNG,	353
XXXVIII.—Thermo-electric power of Iron and Platinum in vacuo; by C. A. YOUNG,	358
XXXIX.—Geological Relations of the Limestone Belts of Westchester County, New York; by JAMES D. DANA, (With Plate V),	359
XL.—Paleontological and Embryological Development; by ALEXANDER AGASSIZ,	375
XLI.—Remarkable Marine Fauna occupying the outer banks off the southern coast of New England; by A. E. VERRILL,	390
XLII.—Revision of the Land Snails of the Paleozoic Era, with descriptions of New Species; by J. W. DAWSON, ..	403
XLIII.—Extension of the Carboniferous Formation in Massachusetts; by W. O. CROSBY and G. H. BARTON,	416
XLIV.—Discovery of a new Planetoid, and observations on Hartwig's Comet; by C. H. F. PETERS,	421
XLV.—Discovery of oxide of Antimony in extensive lodes in Sonora, Mexico; by E. T. COX,	421
XLVI.—Experiments made to determine the "Drag" of Water upon Water at Low Velocities; by SAMUEL HAUGHTON and J. EMERSON REYNOLDS,	423

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Chemistry and Physics.—Determination of Carbon dioxide in Expired Air, MARCET, 426.—Atomic Weight of Ytterbium, NILSON, 427.—Atomic Weight of Scandium, NILSON: Cymene in Rosin oil, KELBE, 428.—Preparation of normal Ethyl sulphate, VILLIERS: Homatropine, LADENBURG: Carbonyl Hæmoglobin, WEYL and VON ANREP, 429.—Change of wave length by movement of the source of light. M. L. THOLLON: Successive Transformations of the Photographic Image by prolonged action of light. M. J. JANSSEN: Change of the zero point of a thermometer, J. M. CRAFTS, 430.—Electric Discharge in rarefied Gases, E. GOLDSTEIN: Heat theory of the development of Electricity, H. J. L. HOORWEG: Introduction to the Study of Chemical Reactions, P. E. DRECHSEL: Water Analysis for Sanitary purposes, E. FRANKLAND, 431.

Geology and Natural History.—Geological action of the Humus acids, A. A. JULIEN: Catalogue of Minerals and Tables of Species, A. E. FOOTE: Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club: Life on the Seashore, or Animals of our Coasts and Bays, J. H. EMERTON, 432.—Natural History of the Agricultural Ant of Texas, H. C. MCCOOK, 433.

Astronomy.—Photographs of the Nebula in Orion, H. DRAPER: Astronomical Observatory at Rochester, N. Y., SWIFT, 433.

Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.—Manual of Cattle-Feeding, H. P. ARMSBY, 434.—Contributions to the Archæology of Missouri: Spectroscopic Notes by Professor Young, 435.—*Obituary.*—Professor Benjamin Peirce, 435.—Wm. Lassell, 436.