

CONTENTS.

NUMBER C.

	Page
ART. XXXI.—Dr. Jacob Bigelow, ..	263
XXXII.—The Vertebræ of Recent Birds; by O. C. MARSH, ..	266
XXXIII.—Notice of Gaston de Saporta's Work, The Plants of the World before the advent of Man; by LEO LES- QUEREUX, ..	270
XXXIV.—Double Stars discovered by Mr. Alvan G. Clark; by S. W. BURNHAM, ..	283
XXXV.—Underground Temperatures on the Comstock Lode; by J. A. CHURCH, ..	289
XXXVI.—King's Systematic Geology of the Fortieth Par- allel. Reviewed by R. PUMPELLE, ..	296
XXXVII.—On a Method of Estimating the thickness of Young's Reversing Layer; by W. H. PULSIFER, ..	303
XXXVIII.—The Lower Jaw of Loxolophodon; by H. F. OSBORN and F. SPEIR, Jr., ..	304
XXXIX.—Notice of recent Additions to the Marine Fauna of the Eastern coast of North America; by A. E. VERRILL, ..	309
XL.—The Presence of Chlorine in Scapolites; by F. D. ADAMS, ..	315

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Physics.—The formation of Mountains and the Secular Cooling of the Earth, DARWIN, 320.—Binaural Audition, STEINHAUSER, 322.—The Faraday Lecture before the Fellows of the London Chemical Society, A. WURTZ, 323.—Experimental determination of the velocity of Light, A. A. MICHELSON, 324.

Geology and Mineralogy.—Note on Mountain-making by the Contraction of the Earth's crust, J. D. DANA, 325.—Notes on the Coral Reefs of the Island of Itaparica, Bahia, and of Parahyba do Norte, R. RATHBUN, 326.—Semi-metamorphic fossiliferous rocks containing Serpentine, 327.—The Physical History of the Triassic Formation of New Jersey and the Connecticut Valley, I. C. RUSSELL, 328.—Reports of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 330.—Report of the Geological Survey of Ohio, 331.—Journal of a Tour in Marocco and the Great Atlas, J. D. HOOKER and J. BALL: Annual Report of the State Geologist of New Jersey, for 1878; Geological Record for 1876, 332.—The Study of Rocks, F. RUTLEY: Ueber die Zusammensetzung der Lithionglimmer, C. F. RAMMELSBERG: The composition of Spodumene and Petalite, C. DÆLTER: Cacoxenite from Lake Superior, E. CLAASSEN, 333.—A titaniferous Chrysolite, M. DAMOUR: The crystalline system of Pyrostilpnite, STRENG: Die Meteoritensammlung der Universität Göttingen, C. KLEIN: Enstatite rock from South Africa, 334.

Botany and Zoology.—Polyembryony, true and false, and its relation to Parthenogenesis, 334.—Notes on Euphorbiaceæ, G. BENTHAM, 335.—Journal of a Tour in Marocco and the Great Atlas, J. D. HOOKER and J. BALL: Eaton's Ferns of North America, 338.—Algæ Amer. Bor. Exsiccata, FARLOW, ANDERSON & EATON: The Black Mildew of Walls, LEIDY, 339.—Two Bermuda fishes, mistakenly described as new, A. GÜNTHER: Alaska Chitons and Limpets, DALL, 340.

Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.—The discovery of mineral wax. Ozocerite, in Utah, J. S. NEWBERRY, 340.—The American Antiquarian: Wanderings in South America, the Northwest of the United States and the Antilles, C. WATERTON, 341.—A Real Telegraph: The chemical composition and physical properties of Steel Rails, C. B. DUDLEY: The Meteorologist: The Paleontologist, 342. *Obituary.*—Professor Gustav Leonhard, 342.