

NUMBER LXXXVIII.

	Page
ART. XXXIV.—Surface Geology of Southwest Pennsylvania; by J. J. STEVENSON,	245
XXXV.—The Driftless Interior of North America; by J. D. DANA,	250
XXXVI.—The Ancient Outlet of Great Salt Lake; by G. K. GILBERT,	256
XXXVII.—Projection of Microscope Photographs; by J. C. DRAPER,	259
XXXVIII.—Lower Silurian Fossils in Limestone associated with Hydromica slates in Pennsylvania; by F. PRIME, Jr.,	261
XXXIX.—Influence of Temperature on the Optical Constants of Glass; by C. S. HASTINGS,	269
XL.—Experiments with Floating Magnets; by A. M. MAYER,	276
XLI.—Intrusive Nature of the Triassic Trap Sheets of New Jersey; by I. C. RUSSELL,	277
XLII.—Absolute Unit of Electrical Resistance; by H. A. ROWLAND,	281
XLIII.—Croll's Hypothesis of the Origin of Solar and Sidereal Heat; by D. KIRKWOOD,	291
XLIV.—Chemical Composition of Guanajuatite, a Selenide of Bismuth from Guanajuato; by J. W. MALLETT,	294
XLV.—Janssen Solar Photograph and Optical Studies; by S. P. LANGLEY,	297
XLVI.—Tree-like Fossil Plant, Glyptodendron, in the Upper Silurian Rocks of Ohio; by E. W. CLAYPOLE,	302

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

- Chemistry and Physics.*—Fundamental Thermo-chemical Data, BERTHELOT, 304.—Relations between the Atomic Weights of the Elements, WÄCHTER: Preparation of Nitrogen, GATEHOUSE: Method of separating Crystallized Silica, especially Quartz, from Silicates, LAUFER, 305.—Stannous Chloride in the analysis of Nitro-compounds, LIMPRICHT: Catalytic action of Carbon Disulphide, HELL and MÜHLHAUSER, 306.—Conversion of Nitriles into Amides, PINNER and KLEIN: Quercite a Pentacid Alcohol, HOMANN: Acids of Cocoa Butter, KINGZETT, 307. New Class of Acid Salts, VILLIERS: Electro-Magnetic and Calorimetric Absolute Measurements, H. F. WEBER: Chemical Dynamics, C. R. A. WRIGHT and A. P. LUFF, 308.—Nitrification: Haloid Compounds of Antimony, J. P. COOKE, Jr., 310.—The Telephone, an Instrument of Precision, G. FORBES, 312.
- Geology and Mineralogy.*—Driftless Region of the Northwest, R. D. IRVING, 313.—Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 314.—Ancient Life-history of the Earth, 315.—United States Exploration of the 40th Parallel: Clay Deposits of New Jersey, 316.—First and Second Glacial Eras of Europe: Cordaites with flowers from the Coal-region of Pennsylvania: Mineral Caves of Huallanca, Peru, H. SEWELL, 317.—Homilite, 318.
- Botany and Zoology.*—Flora of Tropical Africa, 318.—Ferns of North America: Fossil Plants of Sierra Nevada, 319.—Elias Magnus Fries: Museum of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain: Thuret's Garden at Antibes: Circumspection of Ants, Prof. LEIDY, 320.—Carboniferous Articulates of Illinois: Anatomy of Invertebrated Animals: Nomenclature in Zoology and Botany: A Pigeon living after the removal of nearly all the Brain, 321.
- Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence.*—Earthquake of November 4, 1877, DAWSON, 321. *Obituary.*—Charles Frederick Hartt: Angelo Secchi, 324.