

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XL.

## NUMBER CXVIII.

	Page.
ART. I. On the Deep Placers of the South and Middle Yuba, Nevada county, California, in connection with the Middle Yuba and Eureka Lake Canal Companies; by B. SILLIMAN,	1
II. On the Ice in Kennebec River; by Rev. FREDERIC GARDNER,	20
III. On the Origin and Formation of Prairies; by L. LESQUEREUX,	23
IV. Preliminary notice of a small collection of Fossils found by Dr. Hays, on the west shore of Kennedy Channel, at the highest northern localities ever explored; by F. B. MEEK,	31
V. On the Replacement of one Alcoholic Radical by another in compounds of the Ether Class; by C. FRIEDEL and J. M. CRAFTS,	34
VI. On Etherification; by C. FRIEDEL and J. M. CRAFTS,	40
VII. Contributions to the Chemistry of Natural Waters; by T. STERRY HUNT,	43
VIII. On Molecular Physics; by Prof. W. A. NORTON,	61
IX. On the Spectra of some of the Fixed Stars; by WILLIAM HUGGINS, and Prof. W. A. MILLER: and On the Spectra of some of the Nebulæ; by WILLIAM HUGGINS,	73
X. Reactions of Gelatine; by M. CAREY LEA,	81
XI. Influence of Gravity on Magnetic Declination; by PLINY EARLE CHASE,	83
XII. Researches on the Volatile Hydrocarbons; by C. M. WARREN,	89
XIII. On the nature of the Invisible Photographic Image; by M. CAREY LEA,	109
XIV. Mineralogical Notices; by Prof. C. U. SHEPARD,	110

## SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

- Chemistry and Physics*.—On the chemical constitution of the brain, LIEBREICH, 113.—On an advantageous method of preparing oxygen, FLEITMANN, 114.—On propyl-phycit, CARIUS, 115.
- Mineralogy and Geology*.—Descriptions of New Species of Fossils from the Paleozoic Rocks of the Western States, by J. H. McCHESENEY, 116.—Mont Alto Lignite and Appalachian Erosion, by J. P. LESLEY, 119.—Eruption of Etna: Volcano of Kilauea, 122.—Addition to Prof. Shepard's Notes on the minerals of the Emery mine at Chester, Mass.: Geological Map of Russia: On the changes rendered necessary in the Geological Map of South Africa, by recent discoveries of Fossils, by Dr. R. N. RUBIDGE, 123.—Anthrakopton, a new Carboniferous Reptile, Prof. OWEN: Mineral wealth of Mexico, Baron de MÖRNER: Gneiss with the impression of an Equisetum: Kalicine, 124.—Geological Excursion, 125.
- Botany and Zoology*.—Thwaites, Enumeratio Plantarum Zeylanicæ; an Enumeration of Ceylon Plants, etc.: Flora Capensis, by Drs. HARVEY and SONDER, 125.—Thesaurus Capensis, by Prof. HARVEY: Ammobroma Sonoræ, or Sand-food of Sonora: Annales Botanices Systematicæ: The Production of Organisms in closed vessels, 126.—On the absorption and assimilation of carbonic acid by plants, BOUSSINGAULT: Classification of Polyyps, by A. E. VERRILL, 127.—Embryology of the Star Fish; by ALEXANDER AGASSIZ, 129.
- Astronomy*.—Note on the inclination of the planetary orbits to the invariable plane, by Prof. G. HINRICHS, 131.—New Comet, 132.—Mr. Huggins on the Spectrum of the Nebula in Orion, 133.—On the Meteorite of Mamboum, Bengal, by HÄIDINGER: New Asteroid, 134.
- Miscellaneous Scientific Intelligence*.—Experiments on the production of cylinders of ice by pressure through orifices, by Mr. FRESCA, 134.—On Sepulture in the Age of Stone in France, by P. GERVAIS: Lake Habitations, 135.—On the Human Remains of the Trou du Frontal, by P. J. VAN BENEDEEN and Dr. E. DUPONT: Instrument for measuring distances: On a Journey from Chimborazo to Bogota across the Central Andes, by ROBERT CROSS, 136.—Walker Prizes, Boston Society of Natural History, 137.—Tunnel of Mount Cenis: Centennial Celebration of the Royal Saxon Mining Academy at Frieberg: The Agassiz Expedition to South America, 138.—Report on the mortality in Paris, by M. DEVILLE: Dr. H. Falconer: Ink: Production of the Sexes: British Association: Academy of Sciences, Paris: Voyage of the Novara, 139.—Obituary.—Valenciennes: Pierre Gratiolet: Leon Dufour: Admiral Fitzroy: A. Gressly: Sir J. Richardson: Sir Joseph Paxton: Kupffer, 140.
- Miscellaneous Bibliography*.—A Treatise on Astronomy, by Prof. ELIAS LOOMIS, LL.D., 140.—Entomological Society of Philadelphia: Whitney's Report on the Geological Survey of California, 141.—A Preliminary Report on the Geology of New Brunswick, etc., by HENRY YOULE HIND, M.A., etc.: Ritter's Comparative Geography: Annual Report of the American Institute of the City of New York: Baird's Review of American Birds: Naturalist's Directory, by F. W. PUTNAM: Chambers's Encyclopedia: Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture for 1862, 142.—Report on the Formation of the Canterbury Plains (New Zealand), etc., by JULIUS HAAST, Ph.S., etc.; American Journal of Conchology, 143.—Notices of New Works and Proceedings of Societies, 143, 144.