

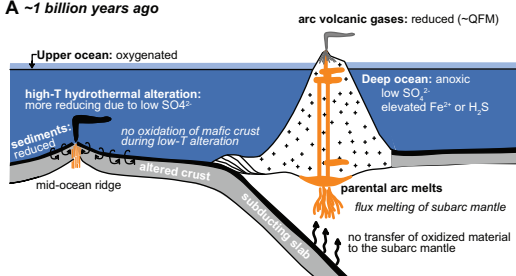
ESTABLISHED
IN 1818
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SILLIMAN

American Journal of Science

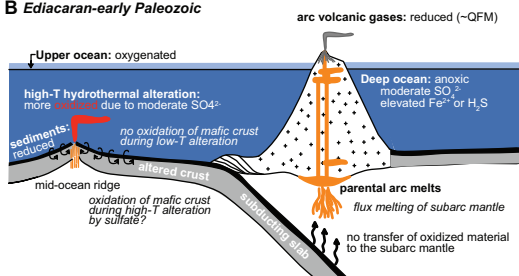
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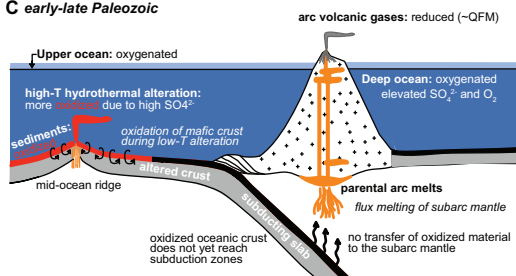
A ~1 billion years ago



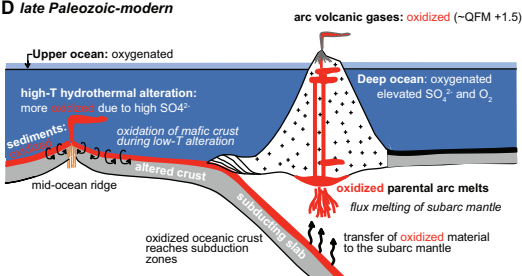
B Ediacaran-early Paleozoic



C early-late Paleozoic



D late Paleozoic-modern



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AJSCAP 321(10) 1381-1496(2021)